- striking "January 1, 2010" and inserting "January 1, 2012".
 - (e) Effective Dates.—
- (1) In GENERAL.—Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the amendments made by this section shall apply to periods after December 31, 2009.
- (2) TAX-EXEMPT DC EMPOWERMENT ZONE BONDS.—The amendment made by subsection (b) shall apply to bonds issued after December 31, 2009.
- (3) ACQUISITION DATES FOR ZERO-PERCENT CAPITAL GAINS RATE.—The amendments made by subsection (c) shall apply to property acquired or substantially improved after December 31, 2009.
- (4) HOMEBUYER CREDIT.—The amendment made by subsection (d) shall apply to homes purchased after December 31, 2009.

SEC. 678. RENEWAL COMMUNITY TAX INCENTIVES.

- (a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (b) of section 1400E is amended—
- (1) by striking "December 31, 2009" in paragraphs (1)(A) and (3) and inserting "December 31, 2011"; and
- (2) by striking "January 1, 2010" in paragraph (3) and inserting "January 1, 2012".
 - (b) ZERO-PERCENT CAPITAL GAINS RATE.—
- (1) Acquisition Date.—Paragraphs (2)(A)(i), (3)(A), (4)(A)(i), and (4)(B)(i) of section 1400F(b) are each amended by striking "January 1, 2010" and inserting "January 1, 2012".
- (2) LIMITATION ON PERIOD OF GAINS.—Paragraph (2) of section 1400F(c) is amended—
- (A) by striking "December 31, 2014" and inserting "December 31, 2016"; and
- (B) by striking "2014" in the heading and inserting "2016".
- (3) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—Subsection (d) of section 1400F is amended by striking "and 'December 31, 2014' for 'December 31, 2014'".
- (c) COMMERCIAL REVITALIZATION DEDUCTION.—
- (1) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (g) of section 1400I is amended by striking "December 31, 2009" and inserting "December 31, 2010".
- (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Subparagraph (A) of section 1400I(d)(2) is amended by striking "after 2001 and before 2010" and inserting "which begins after 2001 and before the date referred to in subsection (g)".
- (d) INCREASED EXPENSING UNDER SECTION 179.—Subparagraph (A) of section 1400J(b)(1) is amended by striking "January 1, 2010" and inserting "January 1 2012"
- inserting "January 1, 2012".

 (e) TREATMENT OF CERTAIN TERMINATION DATES SPECIFIED IN NOMINATIONS.—In the case of a designation of a renewal community the nomination for which included a termination date which is contemporaneous with the date specified in subparagraph (A) of section 1400E(b)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (as in effect before the enactment of this Act), subparagraph (B) of such section shall not apply with respect to such designation unless, after the date of the enactment of this section, the entity which made such nomination reconfirms such termination date, or amends the nomination to provide for a new termination date, in such manner as the Secretary of the Treasury (or the Secretary's designee) may provide.
 - (f) EFFECTIVE DATES.—
- (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the amendments made by this section shall apply to periods after December 31, 2009.
- (2) ACQUISITIONS.—The amendments made by subsections (b)(1) and (d) shall apply to acquisitions after December 31, 2009.
- (3) COMMERCIAL REVITALIZATION DEDITION.—
- (A) IN GENERAL.—The amendment made by subsection (c)(1) shall apply to buildings placed in service after December 31, 2009.
- (B) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The amendment made by subsection (c)(2) shall apply to

calendar years beginning after December 31, 2009.

SEC. 679. TEMPORARY INCREASE IN LIMIT ON COVER OVER OF RUM EXCISE TAXES TO PUERTO RICO AND THE VIRGIN ISLANDS.

- (a) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (1) of section 7652(f) is amended by striking "January 1, 2010" and inserting "January 1, 2012".
- (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by this section shall apply to distilled spirits brought into the United States after December 31, 2009.

SEC. 680. AMERICAN SAMOA ECONOMIC DEVEL-OPMENT CREDIT.

- (a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (d) of section 119 of division A of the Tax Relief and Health Care Act of 2006 is amended—
- (1) by striking "first 4 taxable years" and inserting "first 6 taxable years", and
- (2) by striking "January 1, 2010" and inserting "January 1, 2012".
- (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2009.

SEC. 681. ELECTION TO TEMPORARILY UTILIZE UNUSED AMT CREDITS DETERMINED BY DOMESTIC INVESTMENT.

- (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 53 is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:
- ''(g) ELECTION FOR CORPORATIONS WITH NEW DOMESTIC INVESTMENTS.—
- "(1) IN GENERAL.—If a corporation elects to have this subsection apply for its first taxable year beginning after December 31, 2009, the limitation imposed by subsection (c) for such taxable year shall be increased by the AMT credit adjustment amount.
- "(2) AMT CREDIT ADJUSTMENT AMOUNT.— For purposes of paragraph (1), the term 'AMT credit adjustment amount' means, the lesser of—
- "(A) 50 percent of a corporation's minimum tax credit for its first taxable year beginning after December 31, 2009, determined under subsection (b), or
- "(B) 10 percent of new domestic investments made during such taxable year.
- "(3) NEW DOMESTIC INVESTMENTS.—For purposes of this subsection, the term 'new domestic investments' means the cost of qualified property (as defined in section 168(k)(2)(A)(1))—
- "(A) the original use of which commences with the taxpayer during the taxable year, and
- "(B) which is placed in service in the United States by the taxpayer during such taxable year.
- "(4) CREDIT REFUNDABLE.—For purposes of subsection (b) of section 6401, the aggregate increase in the credits allowable under this part for any taxable year resulting from the application of this subsection shall be treated as allowed under subpart C (and not under any other subpart). For purposes of section 6425, any amount treated as so allowed shall be treated as a payment of estimated income tax for the taxable year.
- "(5) ELECTION.—An election under this subsection shall be made at such time and in such manner as prescribed by the Secretary, and once made, may be revoked only with the consent of the Secretary. Not later than 90 days after the date of the enactment of this subsection, the Secretary shall issue guidance specifying such time and manner.
- "(6) TREATMENT OF CERTAIN PARTNERSHIP INVESTMENTS.—For purposes of this subsection, a corporation shall take into account its allocable share of any new domestic investments by a partnership for any taxable year if, and only if, more than 90 percent of the capital and profits interests in such partnership are owned by such corporation (directly or indirectly) at all times during such taxable year.

- "(7) NO DOUBLE BENEFIT.—
- "(A) IN GENERAL.—A corporation making an election under this subsection may not make an election under subparagraph (H) of section 172(b)(1).
- "(B) SPECIAL RULES WITH RESPECT TO TAX-PAYERS PREVIOUSLY ELECTING APPLICABLE NET OPERATING LOSSES.—In the case of a corporation which made an election under subparagraph (H) of section 172(b)(1) and elects the application of this subsection—
- "(i) ELECTION OF APPLICABLE NET OPERATING LOSS TREATED AS REVOKED.—The election under such subparagraph (H) shall (notwithstanding clause (iii)(II) of such subparagraph) be treated as having been revoked by the taxpayer.
- "(ii) COORDINATION WITH PROVISION FOR EX-PEDITED REFUND.—The amount otherwise treated as a payment of estimated income tax under the last sentence of paragraph (4) shall be reduced (but not below zero) by the aggregate increase in unpaid tax liability determined under this chapter by reason of the revocation of the election under clause (i).
- "(iii) APPLICATION OF STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS.—With respect to the revocation of an election under clause (i)—
- "(I) the statutory period for the assessment of any deficiency attributable to such revocation shall not expire before the end of the 3-year period beginning on the date of the election to have this subsection apply, and
- "(II) such deficiency may be assessed before the expiration of such 3-year period notwithstanding the provisions of any other law or rule of law which would otherwise prevent such assessment.
- "(C) EXCEPTION FOR ELIGIBLE SMALL BUSINESSES.—Subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall not apply to an eligible small business as defined in section 172(b)(1)(H)(v)(II).
- "(8) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary may issue such regulations or other guidance as may be necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of this subsection, including to prevent fraud and abuse under this subsection.".
 - (b) Conforming Amendments.—
- (1) Section 6211(b)(4)(A) is amended by inserting "53(g)," after "53(e),".
- (2) Section 1324(b)(2) of title 31, United States Code, is amended by inserting "53(g)," after "53(e),".
- (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2009.

SEC. 682. REDUCTION IN CORPORATE RATE FOR QUALIFIED TIMBER GAIN.

- (a) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (1) of section 1201(b) is amended by striking "ending" and all that follows through "such date".

 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Paragraph
- (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Paragraph (3) of section 1201(b) is amended to read as follows:
- "(3) APPLICATION OF SUBSECTION.—The qualified timber gain for any taxable year shall not exceed the qualified timber gain which would be determined by not taking into account any portion of such taxable year after December 31, 2011."
- year after December 31, 2011.".
 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to taxable years ending after May 22, 2009.

SEC. 683. STUDY OF EXTENDED TAX EXPENDITURES.

- (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:
- (1) Currently, the aggregate cost of Federal tax expenditures rivals, or even exceeds, the amount of total Federal discretionary spending
- (2) Given the escalating public debt, a critical examination of this use of taxpayer dollars is essential.
- (3) Additionally, tax expenditures can complicate the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 for